

Dear customer,

This document aims to inform pcb designers about PCB design keypoints to achieve best results from PCB production processes. Values mentioned in this document can be improved upon special requests if possible.

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1. Laminate types

Laminate types	Standard	Advanced
Materials	FR2, FR4, CEM1, CEM3, IMS, PI	Rogers, Taconic, Arlon, Teflon, Ceramic

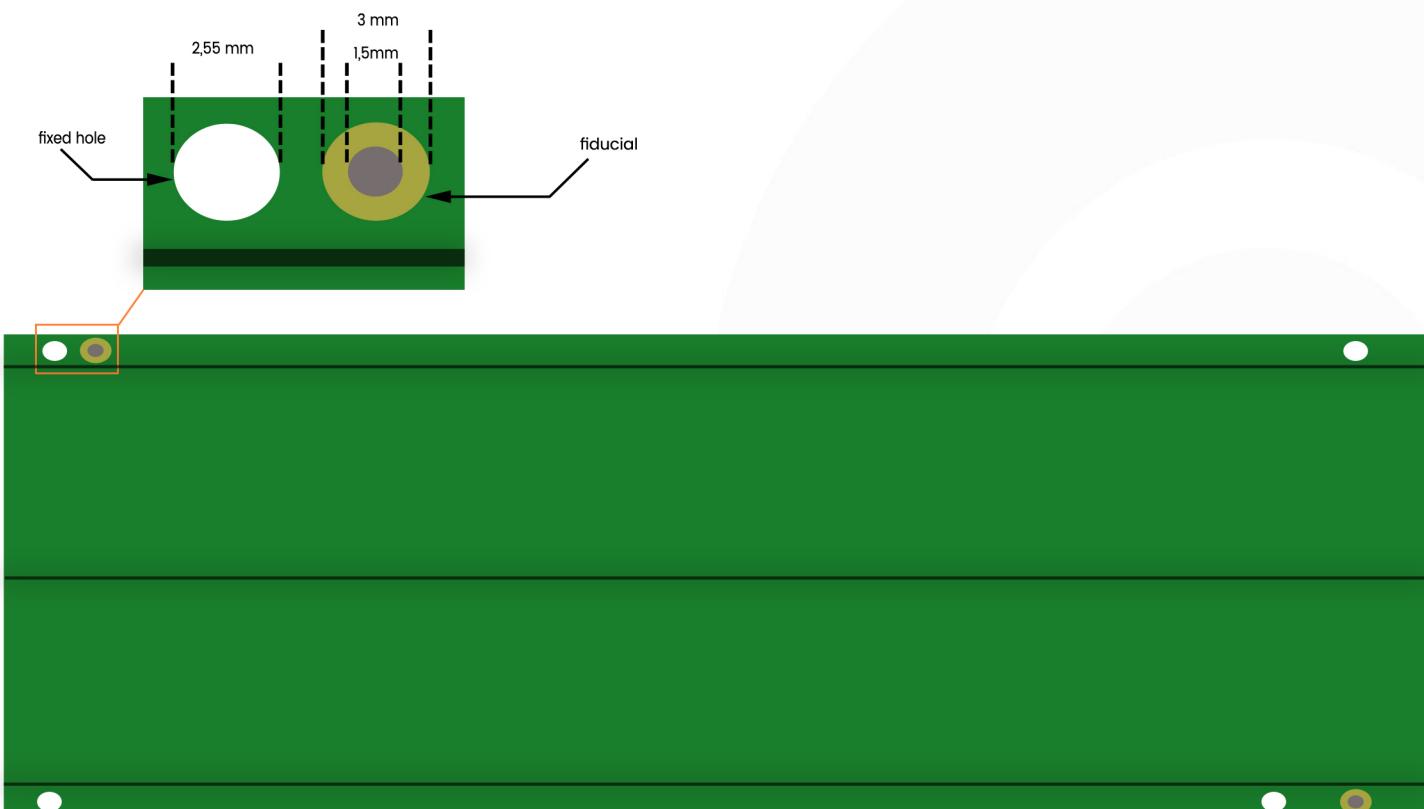
2. Panel sizes

2.1 Production Panel

PCB type	Standard	Advanced
Single side	500 mm x 700 mm	600 mm x 1000 mm
Double side	500 mm x 600 mm	600 mm x 1000 mm
Multilayer	450 mm x 550 mm	500 mm x 600 mm

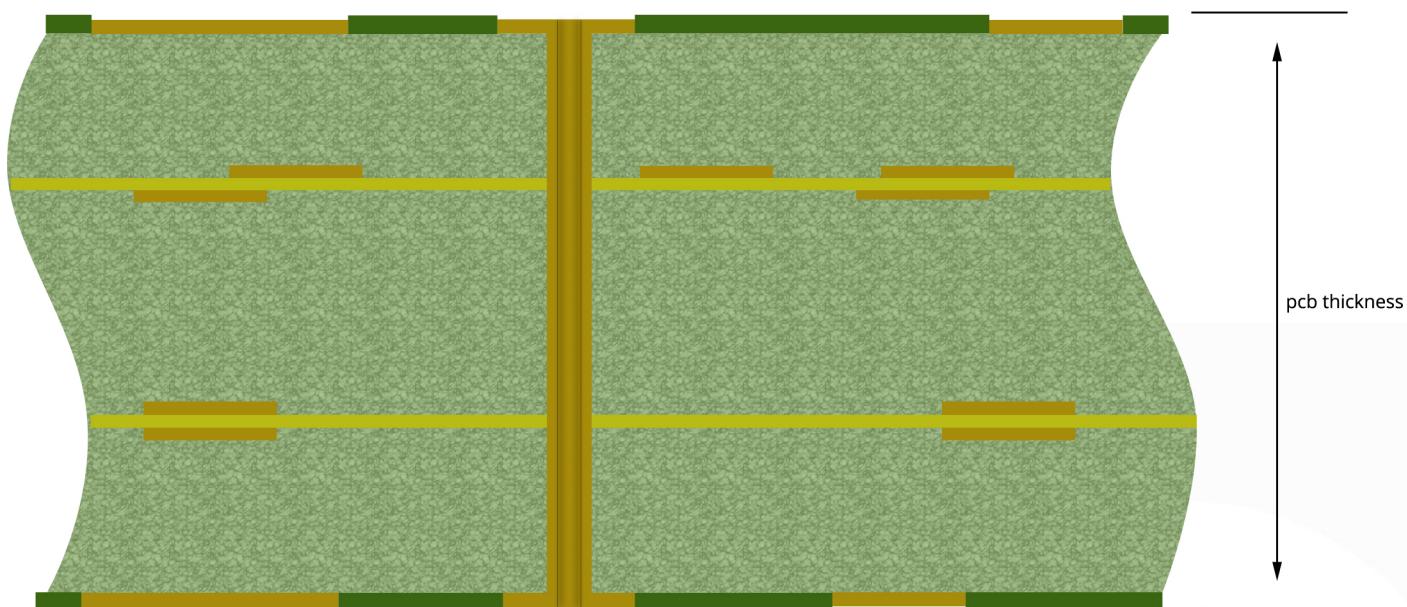
2.2 Customer panel

We generate a customer panel depending whether the pcb has a SMD component or not unless it is specified from you that pcb should be singular pcb shipment. Four fixing holes for outline profiling (2.55mm diameter) and four fiducial points (1.5mm copper and 3mm soldermask aperture) are added to technology borders.



3.PCB Thickness

PCB type	Standard	Advanced
Single side	0.8 mm to 2.4 mm	< 0.8 mm and > 2.4 mm
Single side (IMS)	1 mm to 1.6 mm	< 1 mm and > 1.6 mm
Double side	0.8 mm to 2.4 mm	< 0.8 mm and > 2.4 mm
Multilayer	0.8 mm to 2 mm	< 0.8 mm and > 2 mm

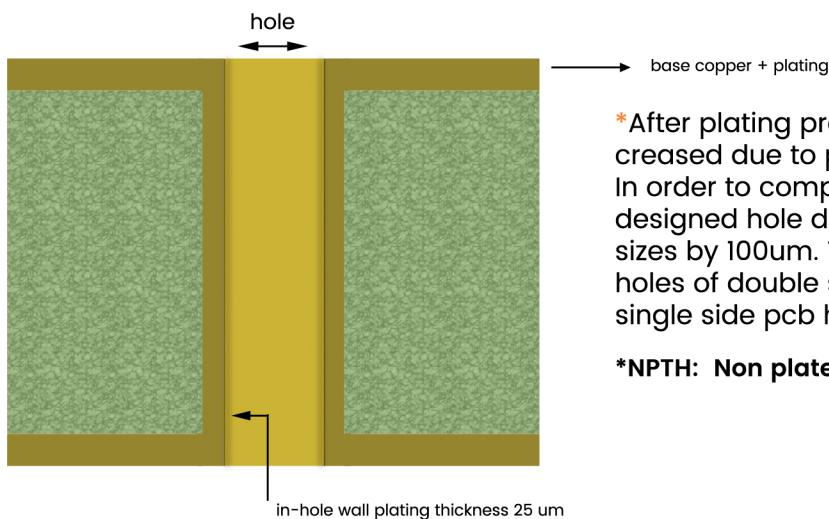


4.Copper Thickness

PCB type	Standard	Advanced
Single side	35 µm , 70 µm (1 oz , 2 oz)	> 70 µm (> 2 oz)
Double side	35 µm , 70 µm , 105 µm(1 oz , 2 oz , 3oz)	> 105 µm (> 3 oz)
Multilayer	18 µm ,35 µm , 70 µm (1/2 oz , 1 oz , 2 oz)	> 70 µm and 12 µm (> 2 oz and 1/3 oz)

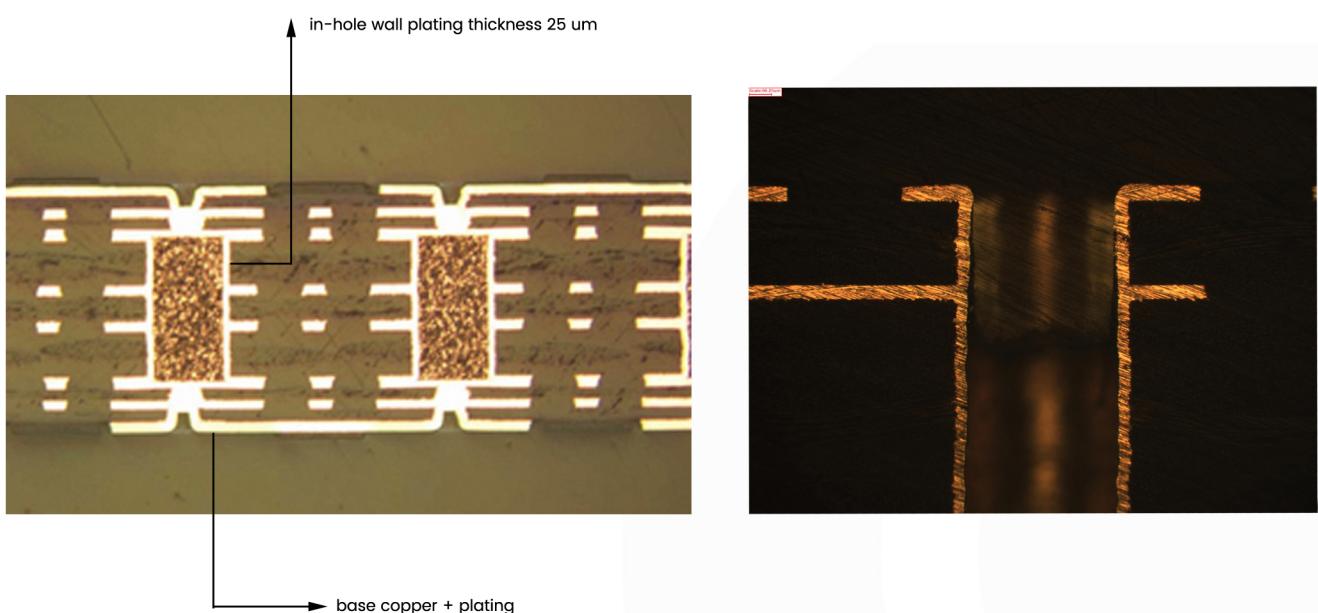
* Surface copper thickness for 2 oz. orders will be measured between 50-55um and for 3 oz. orders will be between 85-90um.

5. Plated through holes (PTH)



*After plating process , drilled hole diameters are decreased due to plated copper thickness inside the holes. In order to compensate this reduction and to achieve the designed hole diameter value, we increase the hole drill sizes by 100um. This application is only applied for PTH holes of double side and mulilayer pcbs. NPTH holes and single side pcb hole diameters are not changed.

***NPTH: Non plated through holes**



6. Solder mask specifications

6.1 Colour Scale For White Led PCB's

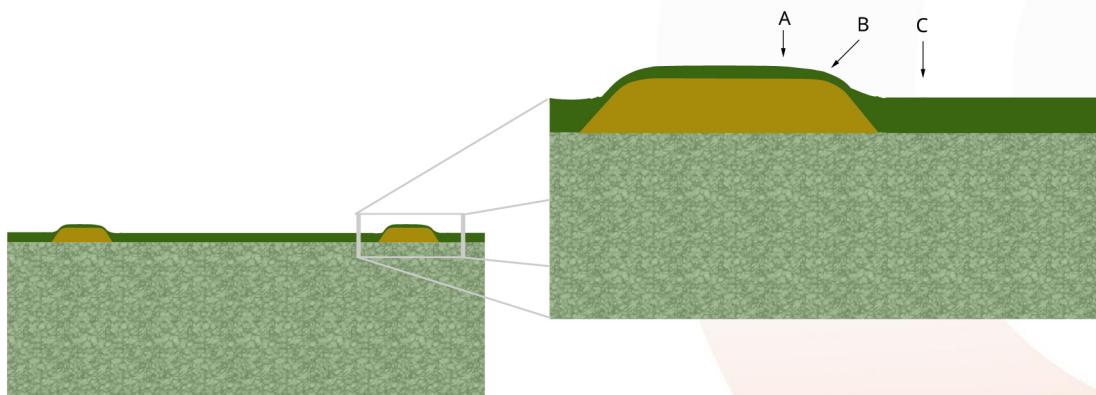
2000 K

6500 K

Warm white	White	Cold white
Taiyo - psr 4000 lew3 KSM - S6189EWT44-SF LEW3 Alt. Goo -PSR-290EXW WS-2	Taiyo - WT-02 KSM - S6189EWT45 WT-02 Alt.	KSM - S6189EWT34

6.2 Other colours and soldermask thicknesses

Feature	Standard	On demand
Solder mask colour	green, white, black, blue, red,	yellow , brown , purple
Solder mask thickness	A over tracks between 10µm - 30µm	-
	B track edges $\geq 8\mu\text{m}$	-
	C between tracks $\geq 8\mu\text{m}$	-



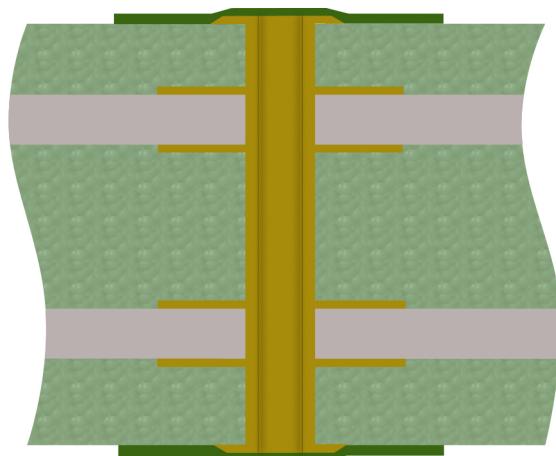
6.3 Via types

6.3.1 Tented via

The tenting via method is being applied on vias with solder resist ink, and covers the via surfaces

This method does not require additional processing or fees, but 100% results cannot be guaranteed.

Via Type I

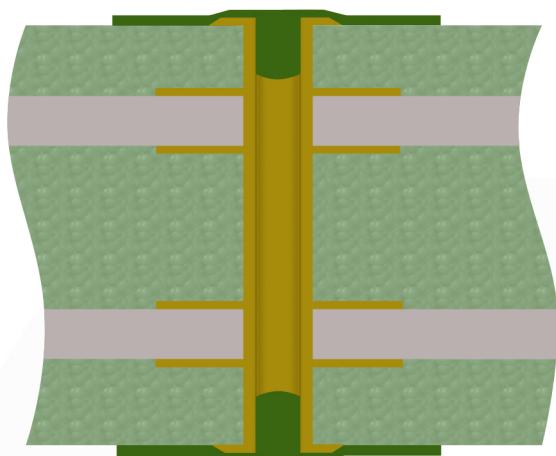


6.3.2 Plugged via

The plugged via method is being applied on vias with solder resist ink, and plugged with the solder mask ink in via holes.

With this method, via holes are not completely plugged.

Via Type III



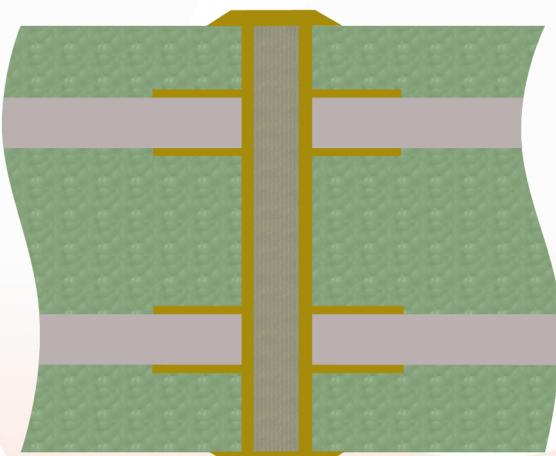
6.3.3 Filled and capped via

The filled via method is being applied in vias with resin filled.

Via Type VI

Via filled with resin, plate with copper. This method named capped.

Via type VII

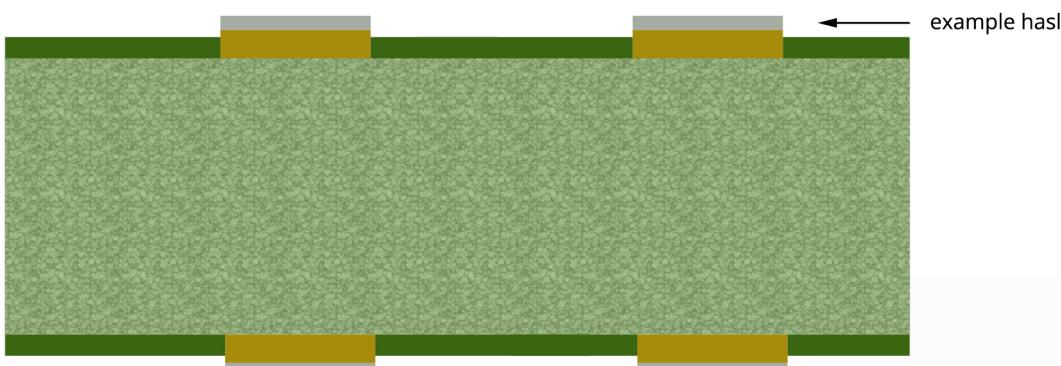


7. Surface treatment

7.1 Finishing type

PCB type	Standard	Advanced
Single side		
Double side	Lead-free HASL, 63/37 HASL , OSP, ENIG	ENEPIG, Immersion Silver, Immersion Tin, Hard Gold
Multilayer		

7.2 Finishing specifications



Solder surface	Osp	Hasl	Immersion Tin	Enig
Thickness	0.2- 0.6 µm	Covered to 40 µm	0.8 – 1.2 µm	3 – 6 µm Ni ; 0.05 – 0.13 µm Au
Shelf life	6 months	12 months	12 months	12 months
Excellent flatness	Yes	-	Yes	Yes
Cost	Low	Medium	High	High
Solderability	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓

8. Silk screen specifications

Feature	Standard	On demand
Silk screen colour	white, black , blue	yellow , orange , grey
Silk screen thickness	5 - 15 µm	-

9. Mechanical capabilities

9.1 Drilling (Holes and Slots)

PCB type	Standard	Advanced
Single side	0.7 mm hole 0.7 mm slot	0.5 mm hole 0.5 mm slot
IMS	1.5 mm hole 2 mm slot	1.2 mm hole 1.5 mm slot
Double side	0.3 mm hole 0.7 mm slot	0.2 mm hole 0.5 mm slot
Multilayer	0.3 mm hole 0.7 mm slot	0.2 mm hole 0.5 mm slot

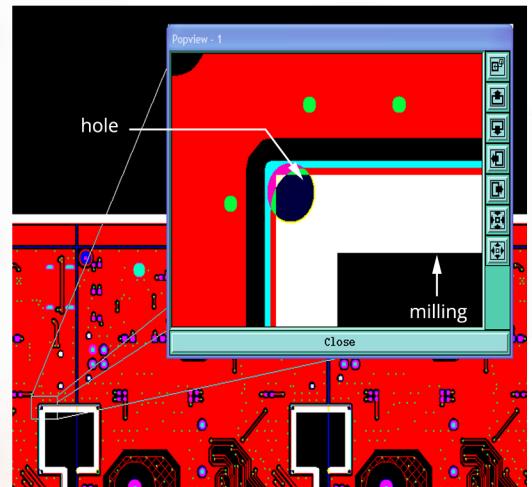
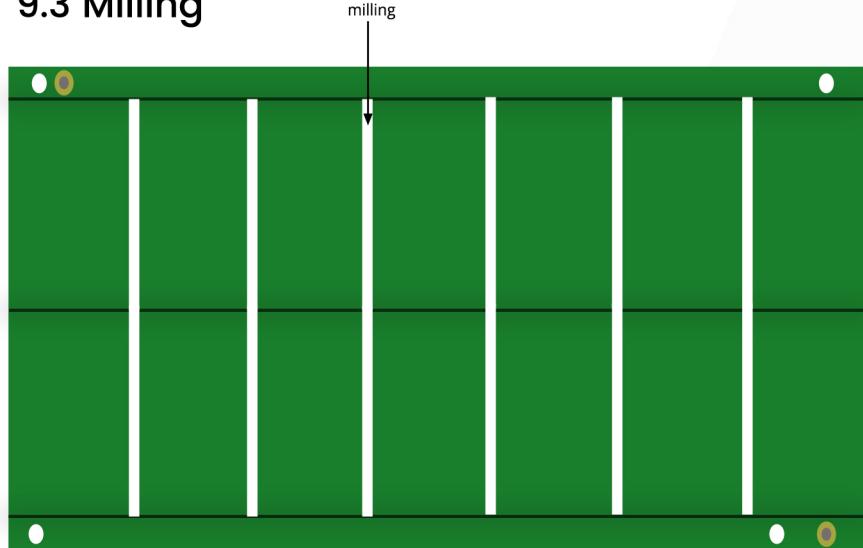
9.2 Aspect Ratio

$$\text{Aspect Ratio} = \frac{\text{Laminate thickness}}{\text{Drill diameter}} = \frac{1.6 \text{ mm}}{0.2 \text{ mm}} = 8$$

$$\text{Aspect Ratio} = \frac{\text{Laminate thickness}}{\text{Drill diameter}} = \frac{2 \text{ mm}}{0.25 \text{ mm}} = 8$$

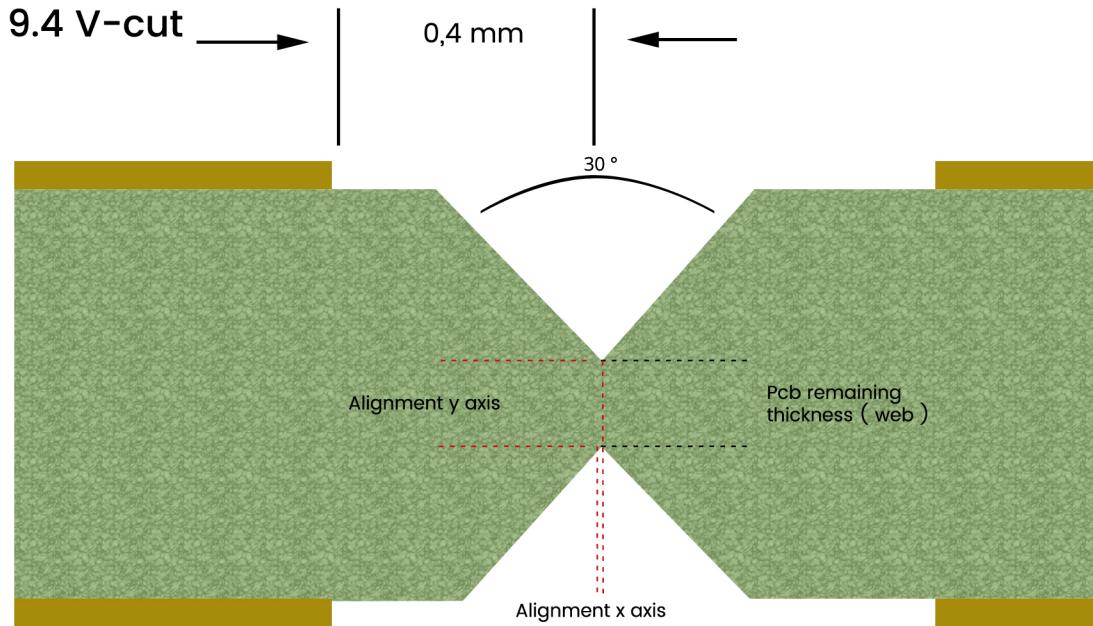
* Aspect ratio shows the ratio between minimum holes size and maximum laminate thickness that can be plated.

9.3 Milling



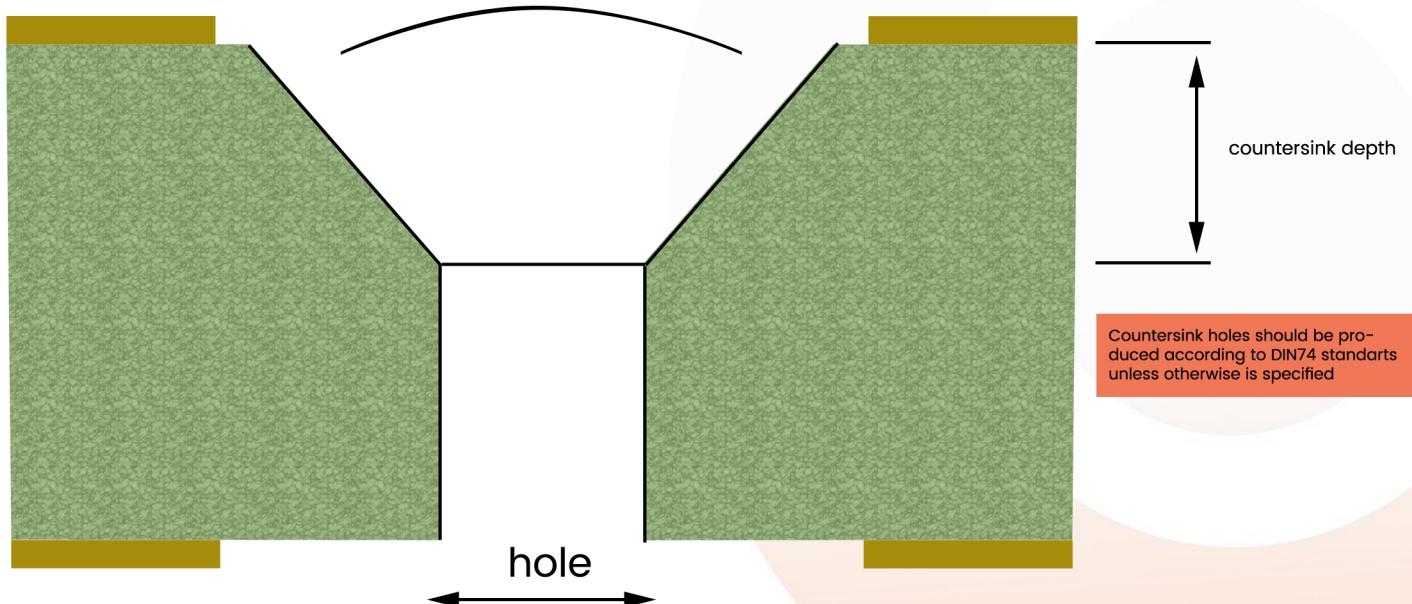
Feature	Standard	Advanced
Milling tools	1.5 mm to 2 mm	1 mm to 1.5 mm

*We add small holes to corners to achieve the best results for the cuttings that are 90 degrees and can not be achieved by standard routing bit diameters.



Feature	Standard		Advanced
Board thickness	0.6 mm to 2.4 mm		> 2.4 mm
V-cut angle	$30^\circ \pm 5^\circ$		$40^\circ \pm 5^\circ$
Alignment (x axis)	± 0.1 mm		
Alignment (y axis)	± 0.1 mm		
Min distance to copper	> 0.4 mm		
Jump v-cut	Yes		
Pcb remaining thickness (web)	CEM1	0.6 mm +/- 0.1 mm	
	FR4	0.4 mm +/- 0.1 mm	
	IMS	0.3 mm +/- 0.1 mm	

9.5 Countersink

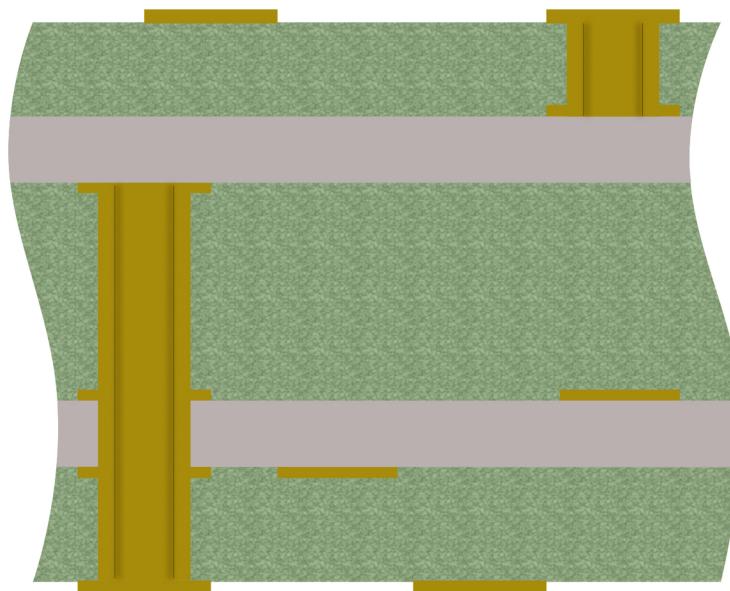


9.6 Blind and Buried vias

Blind and Buried Vias add considerably to the cost of a PCB. They should only be used when absolutely necessary.

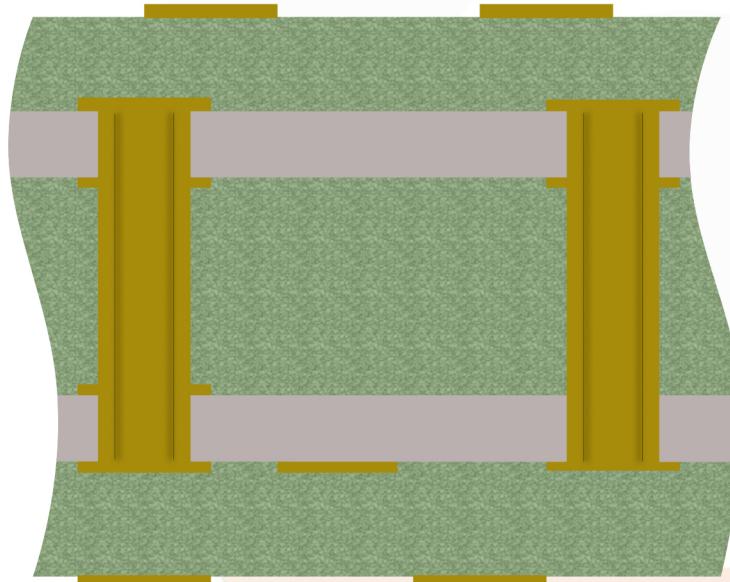
9.6.1 Blind via

Blind vias are used to connect one of the outer layer with at least the one inner layer.
It should be within aspect ratio.



9.6.2 Buried via

Buried vias are used to connect the inner layers, which have no contact with the outer layers.
It should be within aspect ratio.



10. Multilayer production

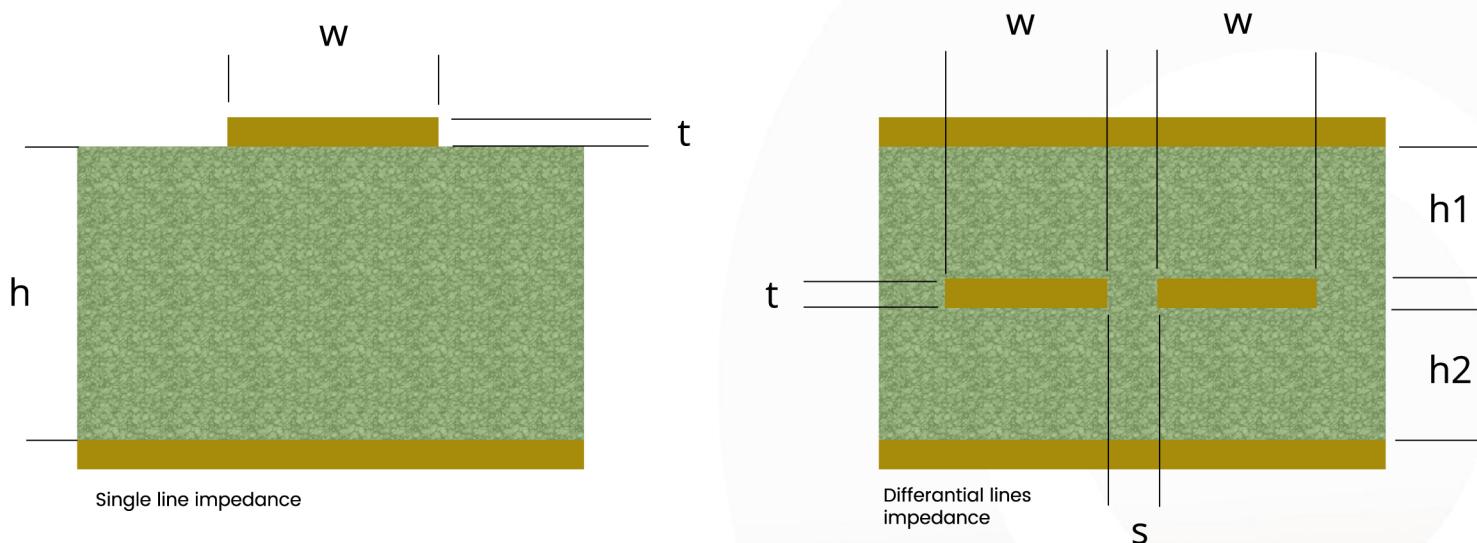
10.1 Standard stack up

	Layers	Thickness
	Top solder mask	18 µm
	Top side 18µm+plating	35 µm
	Prepreg 1x7628	180 µm
	Inner layer 1	35 µm
	Core	1,1 mm
	Inner layer 2	35 µm
	Prepreg 1x7628	180 µm
	Bot side 18µm+plating	35 µm
	Bot solder mask	18 µm
4 layer stack up	Total pcb thickness	1,6 mm

	Layers	Thickness
	Top solder mask	18 µm
	Top side 18µm+plating	35 µm
	Prepreg 1x7628	180 µm
	Inner layer 1	35 µm
	Core	0,36 mm
	Inner layer 2	35 µm
	Prepreg 1x7628	180 µm
	Inner layer 3	35 µm
	Core	0,36 mm
	Inner layer 4	35 µm
	Prepreg 1x7628	180 µm
	Bot side 18µm+plating	35 µm
	Bot solder mask	18 µm
6 layer stack up	Total pcb thickness	1,6 mm

Layers	Thickness
Top solder mask	18 µm
Top side 18um+plating	35 µm
Prepreg 2x1080	160 µm
Inner layer 1	35 µm
Core	0,25 mm
Inner layer 2	35 µm
Prepreg 2x1080	160 µm
Inner layer 3	35 µm
Core	0,25 mm
Inner layer 4	35 µm
Prepreg 2x1080	160 µm
Inner layer 5	35 µm
Core	0,25 mm
Inner layer 6	35 µm
Prepreg 2x1080	160 µm
Bot side 18um+plating	35 µm
Bot solder mask	18 µm
8 layer stack up	
Total pcb thickness :	
1.60 mm	

10.2 Impedance control

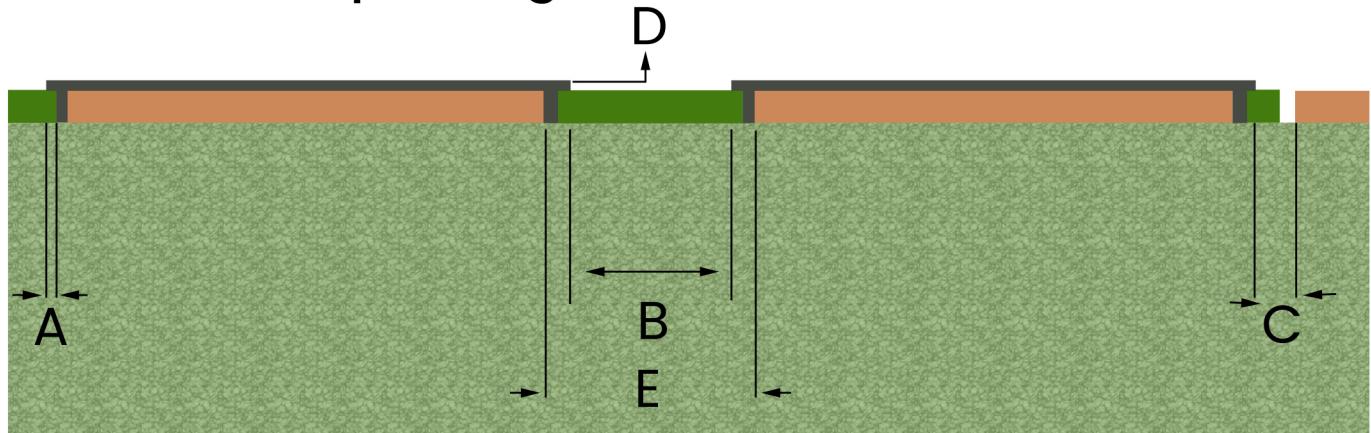


w: Line width
s: Space
h: Height
t: Copper thickness

Other factors that effect impedance control

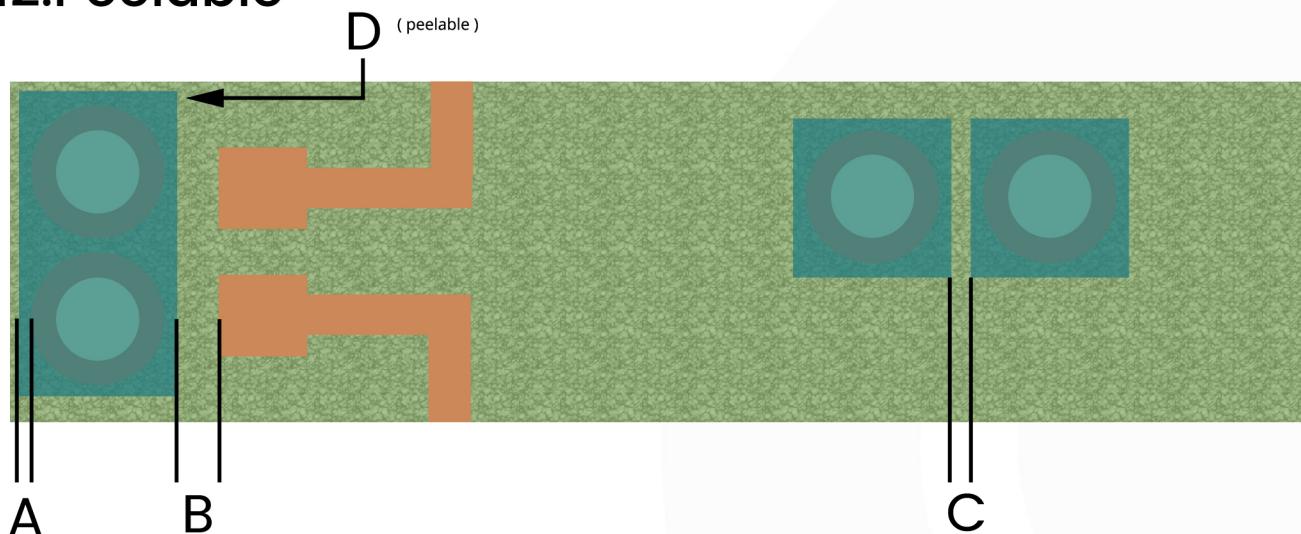
- Pcb thickness
- Dielectric values of dielectric materials
- Dielectric value of solder mask

11. Carbon ink printing



Feature	Standard	Advanced
A (carbon overflow distance)	250 µm	200 µm
B (carbon to carbon)	500 µm	400 µm
C (carbon to copper)	500 µm	400 µm
D (carbon thickness)	5 µm - 10 µm	-
E (copper to copper)	1000 µm	800 µm

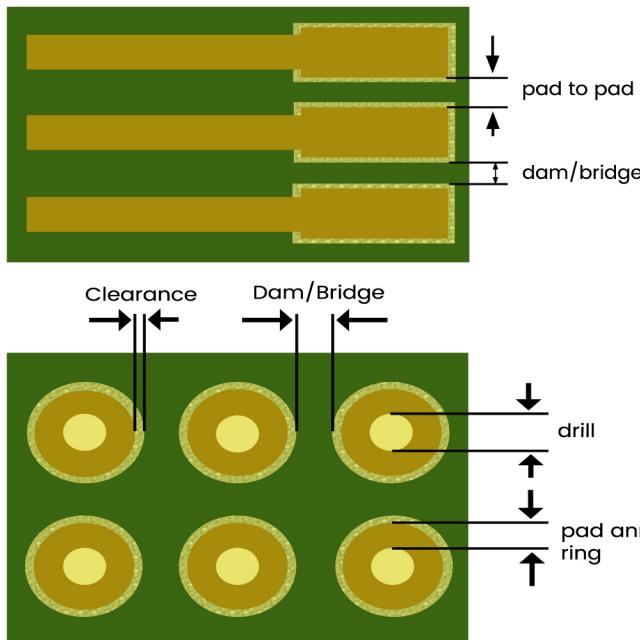
12. Peelable



Feature	Standard	Advanced
A (peelable overflow distance)	400 µm	300 µm
B (peelable to pad)	500 µm	400 µm
C (peelable to peelable)	500 µm	400 µm
D (peelable thickness)	500 µm - 1000 µm	-

13. Design rules

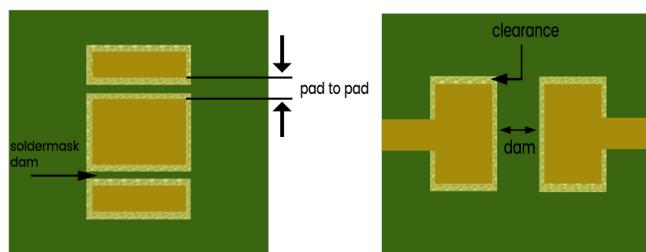
Signal layers specifications



Specifications	Single side		Double side		Multilayer	
	Exposure	Screen printing	Standard	Advanced	Standard	Advanced
Min line width	0.2 mm (8 mil)	0.2 mm (8 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.10 mm (4 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.10 mm (4 mil)
Min copper to copper	0.2 mm (8 mil)	0.4 mm (16 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.125 mm (5 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.10 mm (5 mil)
Min annular ring	0.25 mm (10 mil)	0.25 mm (10 mil)	0.2 mm (8 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.2 mm (8 mil)	0.10 mm (6 mil)
Min pad to pad	0.25 mm (10 mil)	0.5 mm (20 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.125 mm (5 mil)	0.15 mm (6 mil)	0.125 mm (5 mil)

* The distances above are based on 35 um copper thickness and they will increase accordingly when the copper thickness increases.

Solder mask layers specifications

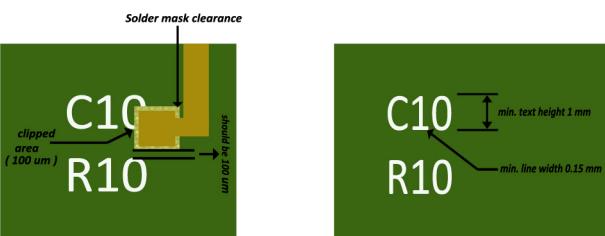


Specifications	Single side		Double side		Multilayer	
	Exposure	Screen printing	Standard	Advanced	Standard	Advanced
Min solder mask dam	100 µm (4 mil)	200 µm (8 mil)	100 µm (4 mil)	70 µm (3 mil)	100 µm (4 mil)	70 µm (3 mil)
Min solder mask clearance	100 µm (4 mil)	150 µm (6 mil)	100 µm (4 mil)	70 µm (3 mil)	100 µm (4 mil)	70 µm (3 mil)

When screen printing method is applied:

- * In order to create soldermask dam/bridge, "copper to copper" distance should be min. 0,5mm.
- * Soldermask clearance should be min 0,15mm.
- * The width of soldermask dam/bridge should be min 0,2mm.

Legend layers specifications



Specifications	Single side		Double side		Multilayer	
	Exposure	Screen printing	Standard	Advanced	Standard	Advanced
Min legend print / legend space	0.15/0.15mm (6mil)	0.15/0.15mm (6mil)	0.15/0.15mm (6mil)	0.10/0.10mm (4mil)	0.15/0.15mm (6mil)	0.10/0.10mm (4mil)

14.Tolerances

Tolerances	Values	
Plated through hole	$\pm 0,075$ mm	
Non plated through hole	$\pm 0,05$ mm	
Drill positioning	100 μ m	
Cu min thickness through plating	class II 20 μ m	class III 25 μ m
Line width	± 20 %	
Solder resist positioning	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
Silk screen positioning	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
Registration of innerlayer to innerlayer	$\pm 0,05$ mm	
Image to image	$\pm 0,075$ mm	
Alignment x axis	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
Alignment y axis	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
Pcb remaining thickness (web)	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
V-cut depth	$\pm 0,15$ mm	
Dimension created by v-cut (after separation per each v-cut)	FR4	$\pm 0,2$ mm
	CEM1	$\pm 0,3$ mm
	IMS	$\pm 0,15$ mm
Milling offset	$\pm 0,1$ mm	
Milling tolerance	$\pm 0,2$ mm	
Punching tolerance	$\pm 0,2$ mm	
Pcb thickness	$\pm \%10$	
Impedance control	$\pm \%10$	